

# **FOR WHOM THE SANCTIONS CALL**

## **JUDGES INVOLVED IN POLITICALLY MOTIVATED PERSECUTIONS IN CRIMEA**

**CRIMEASOS, 2022**



This report contains the materials gathered by NGO CrimeaSOS listing the names of judges with authority in criminal cases or those who have issued verdicts in cases on current victims of political persecution in Crimea. This document contains references to the case numbers and the unique identifiers for each court case.

**The goal** of this effort is to hold the judges accountable for human rights violations, war crimes and crimes against humanity for improperly sentencing Crimean political prisoners. Justice should be carried out with the assistance of the Ukrainian law enforcement agencies or through the application of the international justice mechanisms (International Criminal Court, mechanisms of universal jurisdiction and international sanctions).

Here you can find more data on this topic. If you need some specific information from us, do not hesitate to send your request on [help@krymsos.com](mailto:help@krymsos.com).

- ✓ Database of Judges in Ukrainian
- ✓ Database of Judges in English
- ✓ Database of Judges in Russian



© All rights reserved. With full or partial use of this material, a reference to "CrimeaSOS" is required.

Document prepared by: Oles Lisichkin, Evgeny Yaroshenko

Translation: Natavan Abbott

# CONTENT

INTRODUCTION .....	2
POLITICAL PRISONERS.....	3
JUDGES .....	13
CONCLUSIONS .....	23
INTERNATIONAL LAW VILATIONS.....	25
RECOMMENDATIONS .....	27

# INTRODUCTION

Since the beginning of the occupation of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol in 2014, the Russian Federation extended its jurisdiction to the occupied territories and began politically-motivated persecution of anyone who opposes the occupation or expresses the slightest disagreement with the actions of the occupying authorities. Crimean Tatars, pro-Ukrainian citizens, independent journalists, community activists, various religious groups and others have been persecuted. According to CrimeaSOS, to date, **the occupation authorities are conducting politically motivated criminal prosecutions of 140 people.**

These politically-motivated prosecutions are conducted with numerous procedural violations, including frequent violations of the right to fair trial. Russian authorities have been presenting fraudulent “evidence” and coercing prisoners through torture and degrading conditions of detention. Also, many citizens of Ukraine are forcefully transferred to the Russian Federation, which violates international humanitarian law, and complicates the access of lawyers and families to political prisoners.

Judges play an important role in the politically-motivated imprisonment of Ukrainian citizens in the occupied Crimea and the Russian Federation. By delivering a biased verdict “in the name of the Russian Federation”, the judges are directly involved in a number of violations of international law.

**Unfortunately, to date very few of the judges involved in these politically-motivated persecutions have been sanctioned or otherwise prosecuted.**

It is necessary to identify the Russian judges and their Crimean colleagues involved in the aforementioned human rights violations. Additionally, the international community must facilitate accountability with the assistance of the Ukrainian law enforcement agencies or through the application of the international justice mechanisms (International Criminal Court, mechanisms of universal jurisdiction and international sanctions).

# POLITICAL PRISONERS

According to the evidence gathered by CrimeaSOS, as of end of April 2022, 140 people are victims of politically-motivated criminal prosecutions, among them 103 Crimean Tatars. Of those 122 people who are in detention, 97 are Crimean Tatars.

Since 2014, politically motivated persecutions have been directed at the following groups: persons who express disagreement with the occupation, persons who express pro-Ukrainian political views, media, journalists, members of the Crimean Tatar ethnic minority, persons persecuted on religious grounds, and persons advocating the preservation of the Ukrainian language, culture, and identity.

The most frequent charges are related to the alleged association with the 'Hizb ut Tahrir'<sup>1</sup>. Of the 85 people who are currently charged in these types of cases, 81 are currently imprisoned.

14 Jehovah's Witnesses<sup>2</sup> were subjected to politically motivated criminal prosecution on charges of allegedly organizing or participating in extremist activities. Four of them are imprisoned and 10 are under house arrest.

10 people are accused of alleged involvement in the battalion of Noman Chelebidzhikhan<sup>3</sup>.

Eight people were charged with alleged espionage or high treason. Distinction in these types of charges is based on whether a person received a Russian "passport" after the occupation of Crimea in 2014.

Eight people were charged with alleged sabotage.

Today, 14 journalists are victims of politically-motivated persecution on various charges, mostly related to alleged production, storage, and transportation of explosives.

It is important to note that in all of the above cases and other cases of politically-motivated persecution, we use "allegedly" because these prosecutions are often carried out on the basis of planted and falsified evidence, frequent procedural violations and without a fair trial. In a number of cases, confessions were obtained under the circumstances of torture, with

---

<sup>1</sup> Hizb ut-Tahrir, a non-violent international Islamic organization founded in the early 1950s in the Middle East and advocating the creation of a worldwide Islamic Caliphate, has become widespread in the former Soviet republics (Uzbekistan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Russia, Ukraine, Azerbaijan). In Russia, on February 14, 2003, the Supreme Court recognized Hizb ut-Tahrir as a terrorist Islamic organization and banned its activities on the territory of the Russian Federation (note: and, accordingly, on the territory of the occupied Crimea).

Access online: < <https://memohrc.org/ru/special-projects/presledovanie-organizacii-hizb-ut-tahrir> >.

<sup>2</sup> In Russia (note: and, accordingly, in the territory of the occupied Crimea), a campaign of persecution of Jehovah's Witnesses is being carried out, which has taken on a large-scale character after the Supreme Court of the Russian Federation on April 20, 2017 ruled to recognize the Administrative Center of Jehovah's Witnesses in Russia as an extremist organization.

Access online: < <https://memohrc.org/ru/special-projects/spisok-presleduemyh-po-obvineniyu-v-prinadlezhnosti-k-svidetelyam-iegovy> >.

<sup>3</sup> The battalion named after Noman Chelebidzhikhan was created by the participants of the "Civil blockade of Crimea" campaign, who advocated the termination of trade communications with Crimea and blocked the checkpoints in September 2015.

Access online: < <https://adcmemorial.org/novosti/na-okkupirovannoj-rossijskoj-armiej-territorii-ukrainy-prodolzhayutsya-presledovaniya-krymskih-tatar-i-nasilstvennye-ischeznoveniya/>>.

prisoners being subjected to inhuman and degrading treatment. Some political prisoners are subjected to a punitive confinement or forced to undergo involuntary psychiatric examination.

Without the access to due process, proper criminal procedure, suitable conditions of detention, conditions of non-discrimination, as well as other human rights, CrimeasOS concludes that these criminal prosecutions are carried out solely for political reasons and are without legal basis nor gathered according to proper legal procedures.

The table below provides information on persons subjected to politically motivated persecution, the date of their detention, the charges brought against them, as well as the unique identifier and the criminal case number (except for cases where this determination is not yet possible).

	Name of political prisoner	Charges	Case number	Case identification number	Sentence
1	Abdulhaniiev Eskander	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-25/2020 (1-137/2019;)	61OV0000-01-2019-000138-03	The verdict was announced
2	Abdulhaziiev Tofik	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-14/2022 (1-52/2021; 1-150/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000134-31	No verdict has been given yet
3	Abdulkadyrov Vladlen	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-14/2022 (1-52/2021; 1-150/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000134-31	No verdict has been given yet
4	Abdullaiev Izet	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-14/2022 (1-52/2021; 1-150/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000134-31	No verdict has been given yet
5	Abdullaiev Teimur	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-17/2019 (1-94/2018;)	61OV0000-01-2018-000075-79	The verdict was announced
6	Abdullaiev Uzeir	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-17/2019 (1-94/2018;)	61OV0000-01-2018-000075-79	The verdict was announced
7	Abdullaiev Zaur	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")			No verdict has been given yet
8	Abdulvapov Ametkhan	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")			No verdict has been given yet
9	Abdurakhmanov Medzhyt	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-14/2022 (1-52/2021; 1-150/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000134-31	No verdict has been given yet
10	Abdurakhmanov Taliat	Article 282.2 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Involvement in the activities of an extremist organization")	CASE № 1-1/2019 (1-20/2018;)	91OS0000-01-2018-000078-72	The verdict was announced
11	Abiltarov Rustem	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 35 Part 2, Article 30 Part 1, and Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-42/2018	61OV0000-01-2018-000016-62	The verdict was announced
12	Abkhairov Arsen	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-25/2020 (1-137/2019;)	61OV0000-01-2019-000138-03	The verdict was announced

13	Abliamitov Medzhyt	Article 208 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("participation in an armed group")	CASE № 1-9/2021 (1-163/2020;)	91RS0013-01-2020-001719-93	The verdict was announced
14	Abseitov Zevri	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 35 Part 2, Article 30 Part 1, and Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-42/2018	61OV0000-01-2018-000016-62	The verdict was announced
15	Adilov Belial	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-14/2022 (1-52/2021; 1-150/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000134-31	No verdict has been given yet
16	Aivazov Raim	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-11/2022 (1-49/2021; 1-147/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000131-40	The verdict was announced
17	Akhtemov Asan	Article 222.1 Part 4; Article 226.1 Part 3; Article 281 Part 2 of the Criminal Code	CASE № 1-5/2022	91OS0000-01-2022-000029-89	No verdict has been given yet
18	Akhtemov Aziz	Article 222.1 Part 4; Article 226.1 Part 3; Article 281 Part 2 of the Criminal Code	CASE № 1-5/2022	91OS0000-01-2022-000029-89	No verdict has been given yet
19	Aliiev Muslim	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 35 Part 2, Article 30 Part 1, and Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-43/2019	61OV0000-01-2017-000115-40	The verdict was announced
20	Alimov Refat	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 35 Part 2, Article 30 Part 1, and Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-43/2019	61OV0000-01-2017-000115-40	The verdict was announced
21	Ametov Enver	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-15/2022 (1-53/2021; 1-151/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000135-28	No verdict has been given yet
22	Ametov Ilver	Article 222 part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation	CASE № 1-6/2021 (1-74/2020;)	91RS0021-01-2020-000746-66	The verdict was announced
23	Arifmemetov Asan	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-15/2022 (1-53/2021; 1-151/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000135-28	No verdict has been given yet
24	Asanov Suleiman (Marlen)	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 35 Part 2, Article 30 Part 1, and Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-11/2020 (1-98/2019;)	61OV0000-01-2019-000097-29	The verdict was announced
25	Bazarov Farkhod	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-11/2022 (1-49/2021; 1-147/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000131-40	The verdict was announced
26	Bekirov Akim	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-12/2022 (1-50/2021; 1-148/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000132-37	The verdict was announced
27	Bekirov Dzhebbar	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization")			No verdict has been given yet
28	Bekirov Inver	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 35 Part 2, Article 30 Part 1, and	CASE № 1-43/2019	61OV0000-01-2017-000115-40	The verdict was announced

		Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")			
29	Bekirov Remzi	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-11/2022 (1-49/2021; 1-147/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000131-40	The verdict was announced
30	Bektemirov Vadym	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-21/2022 (1-76/2021;)	61OV0000-01-2021-000025-83	The verdict was announced
31	Belialov Memet	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-11/2020 (1-98/2019;)	61OV0000-01-2019-000097-29	The verdict was announced
32	Bessarabov Oleksii	Article 30 Part 1 Section A and Article 281 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Preparation to commit sabotage with an organized group"), Article 221.1 Part 3 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Illegal storage of improvised explosive devices as part of an organized group")	CASE № 2-2/2019 (2-7/2018;)	92OS0000-01-2018-000002-81	The verdict was announced
33	Chapukh Asan	Article 163 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("extortion conducted by a group of persons"), Article 222 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("storage of weapons and ammunition")	CASE № 1-28/2019 (1-409/2018;)	91RS0002-01-2018-005633-57	The verdict was announced
34	Davydenko Kostiantyn	Article 276 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Espionage")	CASE № 1-9/2019	91OS0000-01-2019-000072-09	The verdict was announced
35	Dehermendzhy Bekir	Article 163 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("extortion conducted by a group of persons")	CASE № 1-28/2019 (1-409/2018;)	91RS0002-01-2018-005633-57	The verdict was announced
36	Dovhopola Halyna	Article 275 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("High treason")	CASE № 2-1/2021	92OS0000-01-2021-000005-23	The verdict was announced
37	Dubovenko Oleksandr	282.2 (1) of the Criminal Code ("Organization of the activities of an extremist organization")			No verdict has been given yet
38	Dudka Volodymyr	Article 30 Part 1 Section A and Article 281 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Preparation to commit sabotage with an organized group"), Article 221.1 Part 3 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Illegal storage of improvised explosive devices as part of an organized group")	CASE № 2-2/2019 (2-7/2018;)	92OS0000-01-2018-000002-81	The verdict was announced
39	Dzhapparov Aider	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-15/2021 (1-60/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000034-40	The verdict was announced
40	Dzhelial Nariman	Article 222.1 Part 4; Article 226.1 Part 3; Article 281 Part 2 of the Criminal Code	CASE № 1-5/2022	91OS0000-01-2022-000029-89	No verdict has been given yet
41	Dzhemadenov Emil	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-17/2019 (1-94/2018;)	61OV0000-01-2018-000075-79	The verdict was announced
42	Dzhepparov Arsen	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 35 Part 2, Article 30 Part 1, and Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-43/2019	61OV0000-01-2017-000115-40	The verdict was announced
43	Eiupov Azamat	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-34/2022 (1-130/2021;)	61OV0000-01-2021-000083-06	No verdict has been given yet
44	Emiruseinov Rustem	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-25/2020 (1-137/2019;)	61OV0000-01-2019-000138-03	The verdict was announced
45	Fedoriv Oleh	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-28/2022 (1-114/2021;)	61OV0000-01-2021-000065-60	No verdict has been given yet



46	Fevziiev Raif	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization")			No verdict has been given yet
47	Filatov Serhii	Article 282.2 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of an extremist organization")	CASE № 1-5/2020 (1-348/2019;)	91RS0008-01-2019-001881-50	The verdict was announced
48	Gugurik Rustem	Part 2 of Article 208 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Participation in an armed formation not provided for by federal law, as well as participation in the territory of a foreign state in an armed formation not provided for by the legislation of this state, for purposes contrary to the interests of the Russian Federation")			No verdict has been given yet
49	Hafarov Diliaver	Article 208 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("participation in an armed group")	CASE № 1-28/2018	91RS0013-01-2019-000586-81	The verdict was announced
50	Hafarov Dzhemil	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-13/2022 (1-51/2021; 1-149/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000133-34	No verdict has been given yet
51	Haziiev Servet	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-13/2022 (1-51/2021; 1-149/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000133-34	No verdict has been given yet
52	Herasymov Artem	Article 282.2 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of an extremist organization")	CASE № 1-17/2020 (1-376/2019;)	91RS0024-01-2019-003774-22	The verdict was announced
53	Ibrahimov Ernest	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-28/2022 (1-114/2021;)	61OV0000-01-2021-000065-60	No verdict has been given yet
54	Ibrahimov Ismet	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-17/2022 (1-62/2021;)	61OV0000-01-2021-000007-40	No verdict has been given yet
55	Ibrahimov Tymur	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-11/2020 (1-98/2019;)	61OV0000-01-2019-000097-29	The verdict was announced
56	Ibraimov Arsen	Part 2 of Article 208 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Participation in an armed formation not provided for by federal law, as well as participation in the territory of a foreign state in an armed formation not provided for by the legislation of this state, for purposes contrary to the interests of the Russian Federation")			No verdict has been given yet
57	Ismailov Rustem	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-17/2019 (1-94/2018;)	61OV0000-01-2018-000075-79	The verdict was announced
58	Izetov Riza	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-11/2022 (1-49/2021; 1-147/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000131-40	The verdict was announced
59	Kadyrov Edem	Article 208 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("participation in an armed group")	CASE № 1-79/2019	91RS0013-01-2019-000585-84	The verdict was announced
60	Kantimirov Eldar	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-16/2021 (1-61/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000035-37	The verdict was announced
61	Karakashev Yevhen	Article 205 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Public calls for terrorist activities, public justification of terrorism or propaganda of terrorism"), Article 282 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Public calls to incite hatred or enmity as well as an affront to human dignity"). The case was closed on 25 January 2019;	CASE № 1-27/2019	61OV0000-01-2019-000004-17	The verdict was announced
62	Karimov Alim	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist	CASE № 1-13/2022 (1-	61OV0000-01-2020-000133-34	No verdict has been given yet

		organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	51/2021; 1-149/2020;)		
63	Kashuk Denys	Article 222 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation (illegal acquisition, transfer, sale, possession or carrying of weapons or their main parts), Article 222.1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation (illegal acquisition, transfer, sale, possession or carrying of explosive materials or explosive devices)	CASE № 1-36/2020	91RS0005-01-2020-000151-80	The verdict was announced
64	Khairedinov Seiran	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-54/2022 (1-189/2021;)	61OV0000-01-2021-000052-02	No verdict has been given yet
65	Khalilov Lenur	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-16/2021 (1-61/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000035-37	The verdict was announced
66	Kolimiets Andrii	Article 30 Part 3 Section A, B, E, L and Article 105 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Attempted murder of two persons in connection with the performance of their official duties in a manner that is socially dangerous and motivated by political and ideological hatred") and Article 228 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Illegal acquisition, possession, transport without intent to sell plants containing narcotic drugs or psychotropic substances or parts thereof containing narcotic drugs or psychotropic substances on a large scale") In reality, he was found guilty of throwing a Molotov cocktail at the Berkut.	CASE № 1-53/2016	91RS0002-01-2016-014084-86	The verdict was announced
67	Kubedynov Arsen	Article 282.2 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Involvement in the activities of an extremist organization")	CASE № 1-1/2019 (1-20/2018;)	91OS0000-01-2018-000078-72	The verdict was announced
68	Kuku Emir-Usein	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 35 Part 2, Article 30 Part 1, and Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-43/2019	61OV0000-01-2017-000115-40	The verdict was announced
69	Kuzio Daria	282.3 (1) of the Criminal Code ("Financing of extremist activities"), 282.2 (1) of the Criminal Code ("Organization of the activities of an extremist organization")			No verdict has been given yet
70	Kuzio Taras	282.2 (1) of the Criminal Code ("Organization of the activities of an extremist organization")			No verdict has been given yet
71	Limeshko Hennadiy	Article 223 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Illegal manufacture of an explosive device by a group of people by prior conspiracy")	CASE № 1-28/2018	91RS0021-01-2018-000020-78	The verdict was announced
72	Liulin Serhii	282.2 (1) of the Criminal Code ("Organization of the activities of an extremist organization")			No verdict has been given yet
73	Lytvyniuk Oleksandr	282.2 (1) of the Criminal Code ("Organization of the activities of an extremist organization")			No verdict has been given yet
74	Maladyka Volodymyr	Article 282.2 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of an extremist organization")	CASE № 1-13/2022 (1-228/2021;)	92RS0004-01-2021-001727-52	No verdict has been given yet
75	Mamutov Aidyn	Article 208 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("participation in an armed group")	CASE № 1-258/2019	91RS0002-01-2019-004267-97	The verdict was announced
76	Mamutov Enver	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 35 Part 2, Article 30 Part 1, and Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-42/2018	61OV0000-01-2018-000016-62	The verdict was announced
77	Masharypov Yunus	Article 223.1 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("illegal manufacture of an explosive device"), Article 222.1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("illegal acquisition, transfer, sale, possession or carrying of explosive materials or explosive devices")	CASE № 1-14/2020 (1-308/2019;)	91RS0024-01-2018-000222-89	The verdict was announced

78	Memetov Remzi	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 35 Part 2, Article 30 Part 1, and Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-42/2018	61OV0000-01-2018-000016-62	The verdict was announced
79	Mesutov Ruslan	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-16/2021 (1-61/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000035-37	The verdict was announced
80	Mezhmedinov Nariman	Article 208 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("participation in an armed group")	CASE № 1-44/2020	91RS0023-01-2020-000405-13	The verdict was announced
81	Muedinov Yashar	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-15/2022 (1-53/2021; 1-151/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000135-28	No verdict has been given yet
82	Murasov Rustem	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")			No verdict has been given yet
83	Muratov Zekir'ia	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-9/2022 (1-40/2021; 1-132/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000115-88	The verdict was announced
84	Murtaza Seiran	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-13/2022 (1-51/2021; 1-149/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000133-34	No verdict has been given yet
85	Mustafaiev Marlen	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization")			No verdict has been given yet
86	Mustafaiev Seiran	Article 282.2 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Involvement in the activities of an extremist organization")	CASE № 1-1/2019 (1-20/2018;)	91OS0000-01-2018-000078-72	The verdict was announced
87	Mustafaiev Server	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-11/2020 (1-98/2019;)	61OV0000-01-2019-000097-29	The verdict was announced
88	Nahaiev Ruslan	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-16/2021 (1-61/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000035-37	The verdict was announced
89	Omerov Enver	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-15/2021 (1-60/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000034-40	The verdict was announced
90	Omerov Riza	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-15/2021 (1-60/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000034-40	The verdict was announced
91	Osmanov Ansar	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization")			No verdict has been given yet
92	Osmanov Erfan	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-13/2022 (1-51/2021; 1-149/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000133-34	No verdict has been given yet
93	Osmanov Rustem	Part 2 of Article 208 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Participation in an armed formation not provided for by federal law, as well as participation in the territory of a foreign state in an armed formation not provided for by the legislation of this state, for purposes contrary to the interests of the Russian Federation")			No verdict has been given yet
94	Parkhomenko Leonid	Article 275 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("High treason")	CASE № 1-79/2018	61OV0000-01-2018-000098-10	The verdict was announced
95	Popadopulu Liudvika	Art. 128.1 of the Criminal Code "Defamation"			No verdict has been given yet

96	Prykhodko Oleh	Part 1 of Article 223.1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Illegal manufacture of explosives"), Article 205 ("Terrorist attack"), part 1 of Article 222.1 ("Illegal acquisition, transfer, sale, storage, transportation or carrying of explosives or explosive devices") of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation	CASE № 1-8/2021 (1-48/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000021-79	The verdict was announced
97	Sahandzhy Fevzi	Article 208 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("participation in an armed group")	CASE № 1-4/2019 (1-189/2018;)	91RS0014-01-2018-002033-36	The verdict was announced
98	Sakada Volodymyr	Article 282.2 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of an extremist organization")	CASE № 1-13/2022 (1-228/2021;)	92RS0004-01-2021-001727-52	No verdict has been given yet
99	Saledinov Aider	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-17/2019 (1-94/2018;)	61OV0000-01-2018-000075-79	The verdict was announced
100	Saliiev Seiran	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-11/2020 (1-98/2019;)	61OV0000-01-2019-000097-29	The verdict was announced
101	Seidametov Lenur	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-38/2022 (1-146/2021;)	61OV0000-01-2021-000099-55	The verdict was announced
102	Seitabdiiev Seitveli	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-12/2022 (1-50/2021; 1-148/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000132-37	The verdict was announced
103	Seitkhalilov Rustem	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-12/2022 (1-50/2021; 1-148/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000132-37	The verdict was announced
104	Seitmemetov Rustem	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-34/2021 (1-124/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000106-18	The verdict was announced
105	Seitosmanov Enver	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-69/2019	61OV0000-01-2019-000060-43	The verdict was announced
106	Seitosmanov Ernest	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization")			No verdict has been given yet
107	Seitumerov Osman	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-34/2021 (1-124/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000106-18	The verdict was announced
108	Seitumerov Seitumer	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-34/2021 (1-124/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000106-18	The verdict was announced
109	Seydaliyev Nasrullah	Part 2 of Article 208 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Participation in an armed formation not provided for by federal law, as well as participation in the territory of a foreign state in an armed formation not provided for by the legislation of this state, for purposes contrary to the interests of the Russian Federation")			No verdict has been given yet
110	Shablii Artem	Article 282.2 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Involvement in the activities of an extremist organization")	CASE № 1-5/2022 (1-282/2021;)	91RS0012-01-2021-002294-86	The verdict was announced
111	Sheikhaliyev Rustem	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-15/2022 (1-53/2021; 1-151/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000135-28	No verdict has been given yet
112	Shmidt Ihor	Article 282.2 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of an extremist organization")	CASE № 1-288/2021	92RS0002-01-2021-001638-37	The verdict was announced
113	Shtyblikov Dmytro	Article 30 Part 1 Section A and Article 281 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Preparation to commit sabotage with an organized group"), Article	CASE № 2-6/2017	92OS0000-01-2017-000005-56	The verdict was announced

		222 Part 3 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Illegal acquisition, storage of weapons, ammunition, committed by an organized group"), Article 222.1 Part 3 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Illegal acquisition, storage of explosives or explosive devices, committed by an organized group")			
114	Shykhmetov Yashar	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-37/2022 (1-144/2021;)	61OV0000-01-2021-000097-61	No verdict has been given yet
115	Shyptur Mykola	Article 30 Part 3 and Article 105 Part 2 Section B and E of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Attempted murder of a person in connection with the performance of his or her official duties or the performance of a public duty, committed in a socially dangerous manner"). Fact: He was found guilty of attempting to murder a member of a militia.	CASE № 1-2/2015 (1-23/2014;)	92RS0002-01-2014-009184-82	The verdict was announced
116	Shyrynya Kostiantyn	Art. 276 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Espionage")	CASE № 1-17/2021	91OS0000-01-2021-000292-60	The verdict was announced
117	Siruk Vadym	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 35 Part 2, Article 30 Part 1, and Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-43/2019	61OV0000-01-2017-000115-40	The verdict was announced
118	Sizikov Oleksandr	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-54/2022 (1-189/2021;)	61OV0000-01-2021-000052-02	No verdict has been given yet
119	Smailov Edem	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-11/2020 (1-98/2019;)	61OV0000-01-2019-000097-29	The verdict was announced
120	Stanislav Stetsenko (Khudolei)	Art. 275 of the Criminal Code ("High treason")			No verdict has been given yet
121	Stashevskii Viktor	Article 282.2 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of an extremist organization")	CASE № 1-23/2021 (1-165/2020;)	92RS0002-01-2020-001344-30	The verdict was announced
122	Suf'ianov Alim	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-54/2022 (1-189/2021;)	61OV0000-01-2021-000052-02	No verdict has been given yet
123	Suleimanov Amet	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-34/2021 (1-124/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000106-18	The verdict was announced
124	Suleimanov Eskander	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-12/2022 (1-50/2021; 1-148/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000132-37	The verdict was announced
125	Suleimanov Ruslan	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-15/2022 (1-53/2021; 1-151/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000135-28	No verdict has been given yet
126	Tairov Rustem	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")			No verdict has been given yet
127	Trubach Ruslan	Article 163 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("extortion conducted by a group of persons")	CASE № 1-28/2019 (1-409/2018;)	91RS0002-01-2018-005633-57	The verdict was announced
128	Umerov Shaban	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-11/2022 (1-49/2021; 1-147/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000131-40	The verdict was announced
129	Valentyn Vyhovskii	Article 276 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Espionage")	CASE № 2-78/2015	91OS0000-01-2019-000072-09	The verdict was announced
130	Yakymenko Volodymyr	Part 5 Art. 228.1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Illegal production, sale or transfer of narcotic drugs"); Criminal Code Part 4. Art. 229.1 of the	CASE № 1-7/2018	91OS0000-01-2018-000005-97	The verdict was announced

		Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Smuggling of narcotic drugs")			
131	Yalkabov Tymur	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-38/2022 (1-146/2021;)	61OV0000-01-2021-000099-55	The verdict was announced
132	Yanikov Asan	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-12/2022 (1-50/2021; 1-148/2020;)	61OV0000-01-2020-000132-37	The verdict was announced
133	Yatskin Ivan	Article 275 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("High treason")	CASE № 1-10/2021	91OS0000-01-2021-000118-97	The verdict was announced
134	Yesypenko Vladyslav	Part 1 of Article 223.1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Illegal manufacture, alteration or repair of explosive devices"), Article 276 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Espionage")	CASE № 1-20/2022 (1-382/2021;)	91RS0019-01-2021-003575-43	The verdict was announced
135	Zakhtei Andrii	Article 30 Section A and Article 281 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("Preparation to commit sabotage"), Article 324 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("illegal acquisition of a Russian passport")	CASE № 1-6/2018	91OS0000-01-2018-000004-03	The verdict was announced
136	Zeitullaiev Ruslan	Article 282.2 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of an extremist organization")	CASE № 1-39/2016	61OV0000-01-2016-000062-86	The verdict was announced
137	Zekir'iaiev Server	Article 205.5 Part 2 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("involvement in the activities of a terrorist organization"), Article 278 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("attempt to violently seize power in collusion with a group")	CASE № 1-11/2020 (1-98/2019;)	61OV0000-01-2019-000097-29	The verdict was announced
138	Zhykov Yevhen	Article 282.2 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of an extremist organization")	CASE № 1-13/2022 (1-228/2021;)	92RS0004-01-2021-001727-52	No verdict has been given yet
139	Zhylytsov Petro	282.3 (1) of the Criminal Code ("Financing of extremist activities"), 282.2 (1) of the Criminal Code ("Organization of the activities of an extremist organization")			No verdict has been given yet
140	Ziadinov Emil	Article 205.5 Part 1 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation ("organizing the activities of a terrorist organization")	CASE № 1-18/2022 (1-65/2021;)	61OV0000-01-2021-000012-25	The verdict was announced

# JUDGES

We were able to identify 42 judges involved in 125 politically-motivated criminal persecutions in Crimea. For the remaining 15 persons, either a judge has not yet been assigned the case on the merits, or at the moment we do not have the opportunity to determine the appointed judge.

Of the identified judges: 26 are “judges” on the territory of Crimea, and 18 are judges on the territory of the Russian Federation. At least 15 of the Crimean judges are collaborators of the invaders: they either betrayed their oath in 2014 in favor of the occupying authorities, or they are citizens of Ukraine who were sworn in as judges of the Russian Federation in Crimea after 2014.

The table shows the courts in which judges work (ed) at the time of case trial and sentencing.

	<b>Court of the first instance<sup>4</sup></b>	<b>Judge</b>
<i>Crimea</i>	Armiansk municipal court	Fedeneva Tatyana Nikolaevna
<i>Crimea</i>	Armiansk municipal court of the Republic of Crimea	Likhacheva Larisa Alekseevna *
<i>Crimea</i>	Chornomorsk district court of Crimea	Yerokhina Irina Valeriivna *
<i>Crimea</i>	Dzhankoi district court of the Republic of Crimea	Yermakova Maria Gennadievna
<i>Crimea</i>	Gagarin district court of Sevastopol	Krillo Pavel Valerievich
<i>Crimea</i>	Gagarin district court of Sevastopol	Sibul Vladimir Aleksandrovich
<i>Crimea</i>	Gagarin district court of Sevastopol	Tumaikina Liudmila Petrovna
<i>Crimea</i>	Kerch municipal court	Altanets Irina Georgievna *
<i>Crimea</i>	Kirov district court of Crimea	Degtoariov Igor Aleksandrovich *
<i>Crimea</i>	Kirov district court of Crimea	Halin Igor Viktorovich
<i>Crimea</i>	Kyiv district court of Simferopol	Bielousov Nikolai Nikolaievich *
<i>Crimea</i>	Kyiv district court of Simferopol	Kuznetsova Olga Pavlovna *
<i>Crimea</i>	Lenin district court of Crimea	Udut Ivan Mikhailovich *
<i>Crimea</i>	Nakhimov district court of Sevastopol	Berdnikova Olga Alexandrovna *

<sup>4</sup> Hereinafter, all state bodies on the territory of the occupied Crimea and their representatives are mentioned with the proviso that they are under the control of the occupying Russian authorities and are not legitimate from the point of view of Ukrainian and international law.

<i>Crimea</i>	Sevastopol municipal court	Kozhevnikov Igor Vladimirovich
<i>Crimea</i>	Sevastopol municipal court	Nikitin Gennadii Vladimirovich *
<i>Crimea</i>	Sevastopol municipal court	Zemliukov Danil Sergeevich
<i>Crimea</i>	Simferopol district court	Berberov Dliaver Memetovych *
<i>Crimea</i>	Sudak municipal court	Bosi Elena Andreevna
<i>Crimea</i>	Sudak municipal court	Rykov Yevgenii Gennadievich *
<i>Crimea</i>	Supreme court of the Republic of Crimea	Khninevich Alla Nikolaievna *
<i>Crimea</i>	Supreme court of the Republic of Crimea	Palii Andrei Yuirievich
<i>Crimea</i>	Supreme court of the Republic of Crimea	Pogrebniak Sergei Nikolaievich *
<i>Crimea</i>	Supreme court of the Republic of Crimea	Zinkov Viktor Ivanovich *
<i>Crimea</i>	Yalta municipal court	Romanenko Vladimir Viktorovich *
<i>Crimea</i>	Yalta municipal court	Smirnov Sergey Grigoryevich
<i>RF</i>	Moscow regional court	Startseva Svetlana Nikolaievna
<i>RF</i>	Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Galkin Denis Alexandrovich
<i>RF</i>	Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Gorelov Sergei Mikhailovich
<i>RF</i>	Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Heneralov Aleksandr Vasylievich
<i>RF</i>	Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Kolesnik Anatolii Vladislavovich
<i>RF</i>	Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Korsakov Viacheslav Aleksandrovich
<i>RF</i>	Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Kostin Igor Vladimirovich
<i>RF</i>	Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Krivtsov Kirill Nikolaevich
<i>RF</i>	Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Magomadov Aleksei Abdulmazhytovich
<i>RF</i>	Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Mashukov Timur Khabasovich
<i>RF</i>	Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Opanasenko Valerii Sergeevich
<i>RF</i>	Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Plisko Roman Konstantinovich
<i>RF</i>	Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Saprunov Roman Viktorovich
<i>RF</i>	Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Volkov Oleg Valeryevich



<i>RF</i>	Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Zhydkov Stanislav Vladimirovich
<i>RF</i>	Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Zubairov Rizvan Abdullaievich

The symbol "\*" marks the judges of the Crimean courts who have betrayed their oath to Ukraine and collaborated with the invaders.

The table below provides information on which victims of political persecution were or are being tried by each of the identified judges, as well as what sentence was handed down as part of this prosecution.

Court of the first instance	Judge	Name of political prisoner	Sentence	Date of sentence
Armiansk municipal court	Likhacheva Larisa Alekseevna	Kashuk Denys	3 years and 8 months of imprisonment in a general regime colony	06.04.2020
	Fedeneva Tatyana Nikolaevna	Dubovenko Oleksandr	No verdict has been given yet	
		Lytvyniuk Oleksandr	No verdict has been given yet	
Chornomorsk district court of Crimea	Yerokhina Irina Valeriivna	Mezhmedinov Nariman	8 years of imprisonment	20.07.2020
Dzhankoi district court of the Republic of Crimea	Yermakova Maria Gennadievna	Filatov Serhii	6 years of imprisonment in a general regime colony	05.03.2020
Gagarin district court of Sevastopol	Krillo Pavel Valerievich	Stashevskii Viktor	6.5 years of imprisonment in a general regime colony and 7 years of restriction on public activities related to speeches and publications in the media, placement of materials in information and communication networks, including the Internet	29.03.2021
Kerch municipal court	Sibul Vladimir Aleksandrovich	Shyptur Mykola	9 years in a strict regime colony	28.04.2015
	Tumaikina Liudmila Petrovna	Shmidt Ihor	6 years of imprisonment in a general regime colony.	22.10.2021
		Altanets Irina Georgievna	Shablii Artem	2 years of suspended sentence with a probation period of 3 years
Kirov district court of Crimea	Degtoariov Igor Aleksandrovich	Abliamitov Medzhyt	6 years of strict regime colony and 1 year of restriction of freedom	23.03.2021
		Hafarov Diliaver	10 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony and 1 year of restriction of liberty	10.05.2018
	Halin Igor Viktorovych	Kadyrov Edem	4 years of imprisonment and 1 year of restriction of liberty.	31.05.2019
Kyiv district court of Simferopol	Bielousov Nikolai Nikolaievich	Chapukh Asan	3.5 years of suspended sentence with a probation period of 3 years	17.04.2019
		Dehermendzhy Bekir	3 years of suspended sentence with a probation period of 3 years	17.04.2019
		Kolimiets Andrii	10 years of strict regime colony	10.06.2016
		Trubach Ruslan	3 years of suspended sentence with a probation period of 3 years	17.04.2019
	Kuznetsova Olga Pavlovna	Mamutov Aidyn	4 years of imprisonment	24.07.2019

Lenin district court of Crimea	Udut Ivan Mikhailovich	Sahandzhy Fevzi	10.5 years of imprisonment	23.01.2019
Moscow regional court	Startseva Svetlana Nikolaievna	Valentyn Vyhovskii	11 years in a strict regime colony	15.12.2015
Nakhimov district court of Sevastopol	Berdnikova Olga Alexandrovna	Maladyka Volodymyr	No verdict has been given yet	
		Sakada Volodymyr	No verdict has been given yet	
		Zhykov Yevhen	No verdict has been given yet	
Sevastopol municipal court	Kozhevnikov Igor Vladimirovich	Dovhopola Halyna	12 years of imprisonment in a general regime colony and 1 year of restriction of liberty	24.03.2021
	Nikitin Gennadii Vladimirovich	Shtyblikov Dmytro*	5 years of strict regime and a fine of 200 thousand rubles	16.11.2017
	Zemliukov Danil Sergeevich	Bessarabov Oleksii	14 years of strict regime colony and a fine of 300 thousand rubles.	04.04.2019
Dudka Volodymyr		14 years of strict regime colony and a fine of 350 thousand. pyб.	04.04.2019	
Simferopol district court	Berberov Dliaver Memetovych	Yesypenko Vladyslav	6 years of imprisonment in a general regime colony and a fine of 110,000 rubles	16.02.2022
Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Galkin Denis Alexandrovich	Ibrahimov Ismet	No verdict has been given yet	
	Gorelov Sergei Mikhailovich	Seitosmanov Enver	17 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony, 1 year of freedom restriction	05.12.2019
	Heneralov Aleksandr Vasylievich	Bekirov Akim	14 years of imprisonment	18.03.2022
		Karakashev Yevhen	6 years in a general regime colony	19.04.2019
		Parkhomenko Leonid	14 years of imprisonment	11.12.2018
		Seitabdiiev Seitveli	14 years of imprisonment	18.03.2022
		Seitkhalilov Rustem	14 years of imprisonment	18.03.2022
		Suleimanov Eskander	15 years of imprisonment	18.03.2022
Yanikov Asan		15 years of imprisonment	18.03.2022	
Abdullaiev Teimur	17 years in prison in a strict regime colony	18.06.2019		

Kolesnik Anatolii Vladislavovich	Abdullaiev Uzeir	13 years in prison in a strict regime colony	18.06.2019
	Dzhemadenov Emil	12 years in prison in a strict regime colony	18.06.2019
	Ismailov Rustem	14 years in prison in a strict regime colony	18.06.2019
	Saledinov Aider	12 years in prison in a strict regime colony	18.06.2019
Korsakov Viacheslav Aleksandrovich	Ametov Enver	No verdict has been given yet	
	Arifmemetov Asan	No verdict has been given yet	
	Muedinov Yashar	No verdict has been given yet	
	Sheikhaliiev Rustem	No verdict has been given yet	
	Suleimanov Ruslan	No verdict has been given yet	
	Zeitullaiev Ruslan	15 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony and 1 year of restriction of freedom	07.09.2016
Kostin Igor Vladimirovich	Fedoriv Oleh	No verdict has been given yet	
	Ibrahimov Ernest	No verdict has been given yet	
	Seitmemetov Rustem	13 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony	29.10.2021
	Seitumerov Osman	14 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony	29.10.2021
	Seitumerov Seitumer	17 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony	29.10.2021
	Suleimanov Amet	12 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony	29.10.2021
Krivtsov Kirill Nikolaevich	Eiupov Azamat	No verdict has been given yet	
	Khairedinov Seiran	No verdict has been given yet	
	Sizikov Oleksandr	No verdict has been given yet	
	Suf'ianov Alim	No verdict has been given yet	
Magomadov Aleksei Abdulmazhytovich	Bektemirov Vadym	11 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony	11.02.2022
	Prykhodko Oleh	5 years of imprisonment (of which 1 year in prison, 4 years in a strict regime colony).	03.03.2021

	Shykhmetov Yashar	No verdict has been given yet	
Mashukov Timur Khabasovich	Muratov Zekir'ia	11 years and 6 months of imprisonment in a strict regime colony	11.02.2022
Opanasenko Valerii Sergeevich	Hafarov Dzhemil	No verdict has been given yet	
	Haziiev Servet	No verdict has been given yet	
	Karimov Alim	No verdict has been given yet	
	Murtaza Seiran	No verdict has been given yet	
	Osmanov Erfan	No verdict has been given yet	
Plisko Roman Konstantinovich	Abdulhaniiev Eskander	12 years of imprisonment, of which 2 years in prison and 10 years in a penal colony	03.11.2020
	Abiltarov Rustem	8 years 9 months in a strict regime colony and 1 year of restriction of liberty	24.12.2018
	Abkhairov Arsen	13 years of imprisonment, of which 2 years in prison and 11 years in a penal colony	03.11.2020
	Abseitov Zevri	9 years in a strict regime colony and 1 year of freedom restriction	24.12.2018
	Emiruseinov Rustem	17 years of imprisonment, of which 2 years in prison and 15 years in a penal colony	03.11.2020
	Mamutov Enver	16 years 9 months in a strict regime colony and 1 year 6 months in prison	24.12.2018
	Memetov Remzi	8 years 6 months in a strict regime colony and 1 year of freedom restriction	24.12.2018
Saprunov Roman Viktorovich	Aliiev Muslim	19 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony	12.11.2019
	Alimov Refat	8 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony	12.11.2019
	Bekirov Inver	18 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony	12.11.2019
	Dzhapparov Aider	17 years of imprisonment (2 years in prison and 15 years in a strict regime colony)	12.01.2021
	Dzhepparov Arsen	7 years in prison in a strict regime colony	12.11.2019
	Kantimirov Eldar	12 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony with restriction of freedom for 1 year after release	16.08.2021
	Khalilov Lenur	18 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony with restriction of liberty for 1 year after release	16.08.2021

	Kuku Emir-Usein	12 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony	12.11.2019
	Mesutov Ruslan	18 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony with restriction of liberty for 1 year after release	16.08.2021
	Nahaiev Ruslan	13 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony with restriction of freedom for 1 year after release	16.08.2021
	Omerov Enver	18 years of imprisonment (2 years in prison and 16 years in a strict regime colony)	12.01.2021
	Omerov Riza	13 years of imprisonment (2 years in prison and 11 years in a strict regime colony)	12.01.2021
	Seidametov Lenur	13 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony	22.03.2022
	Siruk Vadym	12 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony	12.11.2019
	Yalkabov Tymur	17 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony	22.03.2022
Volkov Oleg Valeryevich	Aivazov Raim	17 years in prison. of which 5 years in prison, the rest of the term in a colony.	10.03.2022
	Bazarov Farkhod	15 years in prison. 4 years and 10 months in prison, the rest of the term - in a colony	10.03.2022
	Bekirov Remzi	19 years of imprisonment, of which five years in prison, and the remaining term in a strict regime colony	10.03.2022
	Izetov Riza	19 years in prison, of which 5 years in prison, and the remaining term in a strict regime colony	10.03.2022
	Umerov Shaban	18 years of imprisonment. of which 5 years in prison, the rest of the term in a colony.	10.03.2022
Zhydkov Stanislav Vladimirovich	Ziadinov Emil	17 years of imprisonment	19.04.2022
Zubairov Rizvan Abdullaievich	Abdulhaziiiev Tofik	No verdict has been given yet	
	Abdulkadyrov Vladlen	No verdict has been given yet	
	Abdullaiev Izet	No verdict has been given yet	
	Abdurakhmanov Medzhyt	No verdict has been given yet	
	Adilov Belial	No verdict has been given yet	
	Asanov Suleiman (Marlen)	19 years in prison in a strict regime colony	16.09.2020

		Belialov Memet	18 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony and 1.5 years of restriction of freedom	16.09.2020
		Ibrahimov Tymur	17 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony and 1.5 years of restriction of freedom	16.09.2020
		Mustafaiev Server	14 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony and 1 year of restriction of freedom	16.09.2020
		Saliiev Seiran	16 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony 1 year of restriction of freedom	16.09.2020
		Smailov Edem	13 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony and 1 year of restriction of freedom	16.09.2020
		Zekir'iaiev Server	13 years in prison in a strict regime colony	16.09.2020
	Sudak municipal court	Bosi Elena Andreevna	Ametov Ilver	Restriction of liberty for 8 months (not to leave Sudak, night house arrest)
Supreme court of the Republic of Crimea	Rykov Yevgenii Gennadievich	Limeshko Hennadiy	8 years of a general regime colony	10.05.2018
	Khninevich Alla Nikolaievna	Shyrynha Kostiantyn	12 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony	14.10.2021
		Yatskin Ivan	11 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony and 1 year of restriction of liberty	21.05.2021
	Palii Andrei Yuirievich	Davydenko Kostiantyn	7 years of imprisonment in a strict regime colony	06.06.2019
	Pogrebniak Sergei Nikolaievich	Abdurakhmanov Taliat	2.5 years of suspended sentence with 1 year of restriction of liberty and a probationary period of 2 years	22.01.2019
		Kubedynov Arsen	2.5 years of suspended sentence with 1 year of restriction of liberty and a probationary period of 2 years	22.01.2019
		Mustafaiev Seiran	2.5 years of suspended sentence with 1 year of restriction of liberty and a probationary period of 2 years	22.01.2019
		Zakhtei Andrii	6.5 years of strict regime colony and a fine of 220 thousand rubles (about 105 thousand hryvnias)	16.02.2018
	Zinkov Viktor Ivanovich	Akhtemov Asan	No verdict has been given yet	
		Akhtemov Aziz	No verdict has been given yet	
Dzhelial Nariman		No verdict has been given yet		
Yakymenko Volodymyr		15.5 years of imprisonment	28.03.2018	

Yalta municipal court

Romanenko Vladimir Viktorovich	Herasymov Artem	6 years of imprisonment Fine 400 thousand rubles. 04.06.2020 the sentence was changed	05.03.2020
	Kuzio Daria	No verdict has been given yet	
	Kuzio Taras	No verdict has been given yet	
	Liulin Serhii	No verdict has been given yet	
	Zhylytsov Petro	No verdict has been given yet	
Smirnov Sergey Grigoryevich	Masharypov Yunus	Inpatient care with intensive care in a psychiatric hospital (previously - 4 years in a general regime colony - sentence overturned)	03.03.2020

\* - Dmitro Shtyblikov was not released after he served his term of imprisonment. Instead, he was indicted for an additional charge of treason. On April 27, 2022, the Southern District Military Court of Rostov-on-Don issued a guilty verdict against Shtyblikov, 19 years and 6 months in prison. The court imposed the term to count from 09.11.2016, extending Dmitro Shtyblikov's imprisonment by another 14 years.



# CONCLUSIONS

1. 90 of the 140 politically persecuted persons have been sentenced.
2. **81 people were sentenced to prison time. The sum of their sentences is 1002 years and 2 months.**
3. Judges who tried the largest number of politically-motivated cases, including where several persons may have been tried in each case:

Court	Judge	Number of cases
Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Saprunov Roman Viktorovich	4
Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Heneralov Aleksandr Vasylievich	3
Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Magomadov Aleksei Abdulmazhytovich	3

4. Judges who tried politically-motivated cases against the largest number of persons:

Court	Judge	Number of persons under persecution
Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Saprunov Roman Viktorovich	15
Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Zubairov Rizvan Abdullaievich	12
Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Heneralov Aleksandr Vasylievich	7
Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Plisko Roman Konstantinovich	7
Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Korsakov Viacheslav Aleksandrovich	6
Southern district military court in Rostov-on-Don	Kostin Igor Vladimirovich	6

5. Judges of the Southern District Military Court of Rostov-on-Don **Saprunov Roman Viktorovich, Zubairov Rizvan Abdullaievich, Heneralov Aleksandr Vasylievich, Volkov Oleg Valeryevich and Plisko Roman Konstantinovich** issued the highest total of politically motivated verdicts and sentences

Judge	Sum of prison sentences (years)
Saprunov Roman Viktorovich	215,00
Zubairov Rizvan Abdullaievich	110,00
Heneralov Aleksandr Vasylievich	92,00
Volkov Oleg Valeryevich	88,00
Plisko Roman Konstantinovich	85,00

6. At the same time, on average, following judges of the Southern District Military Court of Rostov-on-Don sentence political prisoners to the harshest prison terms: **Volkov Oleg Valeryevich** (17.6 years of imprisonment in average), **Gorelov Sergei Mikhailovich** and **Zhydkov Stanislav Vladimirovich** (17 years of imprisonment in average).

# INTERNATIONAL LAW VIOLATIONS

Below the list of violations of the international law by Russian judges and Russian-controlled Crimean judges as part of politically motivated prosecutions is presented:

## International humanitarian law violations:

- Extension of the penal laws of the occupying power to the occupied territory (art. 43 of the Hague Statute on the Laws and Customs of War on Land, art. 64 IV of the Geneva Convention);
- In some cases (cases of Euromaidan activists, “February 26 case”) – retroactive application of the penal provisions enacted by the occupying power (art. 65 IV of the Geneva Convention, art. 75 (4) (c) Additional Protocol I);
- Unlawful deportation or transfer or unlawful confinement of a protected person (art. 147 IV of the Geneva Convention);
- Willfully depriving a protected person of the rights of fair and regular trial (art. 147 IV Geneva Convention, art. 85(4)(e) Additional Protocol I);
- Violation of the principle of penalty shall be proportionate to the offence (art. 67, art. 70 IV of the Geneva Convention);
- Barring of representatives of the Protecting Power (International Committee of the Red Cross) from court proceedings involving a sentence of imprisonment for two years or more (Article 74 IV of the Geneva Convention).

## International human rights law violations:

- Violation of the right to liberty and security of the person (Article 9 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, Article 5 of the European Convention on Human Rights);
- Violation of the right to a fair trial (art. 14 (1), art. 14 (3) of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, art. 6 of the European Convention on Human Rights);
- In some cases – punishment without law (Article 15 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, Article 7 of the European Convention on Human Rights);
- In some cases (Jehovah's Witnesses) – violation of the right to freedom of religion (Article 18 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, Article 9 of the European Convention on Human Rights);
- In some cases - violation of the right to freedom of expression (Article 19 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, Article 10 of the European Convention on Human Rights);

- In some cases (cases of 'Hizb ut Tahrir') - Right not to be tried or punished twice in criminal proceedings for the same criminal offence (art. 14 (7) of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, art. 4 of Protocol No. 7 to the European Convention on human rights).

#### War crimes:

- Willfully depriving a civilian of the rights of fair and regular trial (art. 8(2)(a)(vi) of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court);
- Unlawful deprivation of liberty (art. 8(2)(a)(vii) of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court).

#### Crimes against humanity:

- Imprisonment or other severe deprivation of physical liberty in violation of fundamental rules of international law (art. 7(1)(e) of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court);
- Persecution against any identifiable group or collectivity on political, racial, national, ethnic, cultural, religious, gender (art. 7(1)(h) of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court).

# RECOMMENDATIONS

## **National Security and Defense Council of Ukraine**

- Issuance of personal sanctions against judges who convict Crimean political prisoners and other individuals involved in gross human rights violations in occupied Crimea.

## **Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine**

- Initiate a bill to amend the sanctions legislation of Ukraine, which would allow the imposition of personal sanctions against citizens of Ukraine who commit war crimes, crimes against humanity and gross violations of human rights.

## **Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Ukraine**

- Negotiate with the EU, US, UK, Canada, Switzerland, Japan, Australia and other states regarding the imposition of personal sanctions against judges who convicted Crimean political prisoners, as well as other persons involved in gross human rights violations in the occupied Crimea.

## **Office of the Prosecutor General of Ukraine, the Prosecutor's Office of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, the Main Directorate of the National Police of Ukraine in the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol**

- Conduct a thorough and effective investigation of all cases of illegal imprisonment in occupied Crimea;
- Prosecute judges who convict Crimean political prisoners, as well as other individuals who have committed war crimes, crimes against humanity and gross violations of human rights in occupied Crimea;
- Submit to the Office of the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court the evidence of the criminal conduct by judges and other persons under international crimes statute in the occupied Crimea;
- Under the mechanisms of universal jurisdiction, cooperate with law enforcement agencies of other states to prosecute judges who convict Crimean political prisoners.

## **Office of the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court**

- Continue investigating international crimes in occupied Crimea, including cases of political persecution of various groups and illegal imprisonment.

**Foreign States**

- Within the framework of the universal jurisdiction mechanism, prosecute judges who convict Crimean political prisoners, and other individuals involved in gross human rights violations in occupied Crimea;
- Introduce personal sanctions against judges who convict Crimean political prisoners and other individuals involved in gross human rights violations in occupied Crimea.

**Ukrainian and international human rights organizations**

- Continue documenting evidence of political persecution of various groups and of illegal imprisonment.